

Exhibit 16



ELECTION ADMINISTRATION AND VOTING SURVEY 2020 COMPREHENSIVE REPORT

A REPORT FROM THE
U.S. ELECTION ASSISTANCE COMMISSION
TO THE 117TH CONGRESS



Overview Table 2: Voter Turnout by Mail

State	Total Mail Voters	% Turnout by Mail	Total Mailed Ballots Transmitted	Total Mailed Ballots Returned	% Mailed Ballots Returned
Alabama [1]	300,684	12.9	170,616	158,321	92.8
Alaska	92,471	25.6	121,223	97,344	80.3
American Samoa	905	7.6	911	911	100.0
Arizona	2,931,175	85.7	3,529,586	2,938,896	83.3
Arkansas	84,910	7.0	120,369	117,555	97.7
California	14,515,783	81.9	23,228,899	15,398,923	66.3
Colorado	3,092,904	93.1	3,904,381	3,122,440	80.0
Connecticut	667,403	35.8	832,542	673,899	80.9
Delaware	161,135	31.3	187,360	163,234	87.1
District of Columbia	229,459	66.2	416,660	235,486	56.5
Florida	4,546,896	40.8	6,065,500	4,750,645	78.3
Georgia [2]	1,311,361	26.1	1,759,036	1,316,165	74.8
Guam	108	0.4	193	129	66.8
Hawaii	548,636	94.6	748,944	551,383	73.6
Idaho [3]	345,636	39.3	407,323	344,893	84.7
Illinois	2,037,583	33.2	2,233,578	2,013,990	90.2
Indiana	535,942	17.3	547,602	538,860	98.4
Iowa	994,300	58.5	1,050,593	997,652	95.0
Kansas [4]	463,909	33.6	362,948	295,021	81.3
Kentucky	631,497	29.4	666,472	634,595	95.2
Louisiana	162,692	7.5	218,057	163,656	75.1
Maine	359,331	43.7	373,478	362,594	97.1
Maryland	1,502,852	49.1	1,699,070	1,505,791	88.6
Massachusetts	1,521,052	41.6	1,679,267	1,531,001	91.2
Michigan	2,741,668	49.1	3,009,891	2,762,148	91.8
Minnesota	1,286,660	39.1	1,545,345	1,295,908	83.9
Mississippi	234,500	17.6	247,855	239,488	96.6
Missouri	899,695	28.1	935,659	905,132	96.7
Montana	597,912	97.7	704,040	599,505	85.2
Nebraska	485,195	50.2	508,049	486,844	95.8
Nevada	664,461	47.2	1,833,795	670,091	36.5
New Hampshire	253,932	31.2	263,447	255,935	97.1
New Jersey	4,178,875	93.0	6,053,283	4,228,687	69.9
New Mexico	323,661	34.9	373,548	339,906	91.0
New York	1,763,448	20.3	2,366,172	1,832,724	77.5
North Carolina	974,351	17.6	1,350,883	981,816	72.7
North Dakota	183,161	50.3	214,506	183,544	85.6



State	Total Mail Voters	% Turnout by Mail	Total Mailed Ballots Transmitted	Total Mailed Ballots Returned	% Mailed Ballots Returned
Northern Mariana Islands [5]	12,321	92.3	1,670	1,670	100.0
Ohio	2,135,600	35.7	2,314,198	2,144,504	92.7
Oklahoma	275,017	17.6	344,600	280,106	81.3
Oregon	2,379,544	99.3	2,924,063	2,397,091	82.0
Pennsylvania	2,623,867	37.6	3,120,999	2,653,688	85.0
Puerto Rico [6]	145,244	11.2	22,403	22,402	100.0
Rhode Island	318,313	61.3	318,313	318,426	100.0
South Carolina	428,704	17.0	447,697	430,229	96.1
South Dakota	122,525	28.7	132,529	123,406	93.1
Tennessee	216,074	7.0	229,768	218,149	94.9
Texas	982,362	8.6	1,208,665	988,364	81.8
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,670	9.2	1,846	1,682	91.1
Utah	1,386,385	89.9	1,752,928	1,396,681	79.7
Vermont	272,318	74.0	313,193	273,784	87.4
Virginia	983,907	21.9	1,099,502	990,198	90.1
Washington	4,050,981	98.4	5,042,956	4,082,581	81.0
West Virginia	142,191	17.7	150,202	142,445	94.8
Wisconsin [7]	1,298,346	39.2	1,441,825	1,305,082	90.5
Wyoming	85,454	30.7	89,540	85,627	95.6
U.S. Total	69,486,966	43.1	90,687,978	70,551,227	77.8

State	Mailed Ballots Counted		Mailed Ballots Rejected	
	Total	% of Returned	Total	% of Returned
Alabama [1]	--	--	--	--
Alaska	96,701	99.3	643	0.7
American Samoa	905	99.3	6	0.7
Arizona	2,931,164	99.7	7,732	0.3
Arkansas	84,232	71.7	7,561	6.4
California	15,305,243	99.4	92,924	0.6
Colorado	3,092,904	99.1	29,536	0.9
Connecticut	667,403	99.0	6,496	1.0
Delaware	161,135	98.7	2,099	1.3
District of Columbia	234,758	99.7	728	0.3
Florida	4,740,149	99.8	13,919	0.3
Georgia [2]	1,311,361	99.6	4,804	0.4
Guam	108	83.7	21	16.3
Hawaii	548,636	99.5	2,747	0.5
Idaho [3]	352,641	102.2	3,613	1.0
Illinois	1,986,445	98.6	33,853	1.7
Indiana	535,942	99.5	2,918	0.5
Iowa	994,300	99.7	2,592	0.3
Kansas [4]	24,924	8.4	1,361	0.5
Kentucky	631,497	99.5	3,101	0.5
Louisiana	161,292	98.6	2,364	1.4
Maine	359,331	99.1	1,326	0.4
Maryland	1,502,852	99.8	2,939	0.2
Massachusetts	1,521,052	99.4	9,949	0.6
Michigan	2,741,668	99.3	20,480	0.7
Minnesota	1,286,660	99.3	9,248	0.7
Mississippi	233,925	97.7	5,563	2.3
Missouri	899,695	99.4	5,437	0.6
Montana	597,912	99.7	1,593	0.3
Nebraska	485,195	99.7	1,649	0.3
Nevada	664,461	99.2	5,630	0.8
New Hampshire	253,932	99.2	2,003	0.8
New Jersey	4,178,875	98.8	49,812	1.2
New Mexico	328,631	96.7	17,008	5.0
New York	1,763,448	96.2	66,746	3.6
North Carolina	974,351	99.2	7,465	0.8
North Dakota	183,152	99.8	392	0.2
Northern Mariana Islands [5]	1,193	71.4	144	8.6



State	Mailed Ballots Counted		Mailed Ballots Rejected	
	Total	% of Returned	Total	% of Returned
Ohio	2,135,600	99.6	8,904	0.4
Oklahoma	275,017	98.2	5,089	1.8
Oregon	2,379,544	99.3	17,547	0.7
Pennsylvania	2,619,517	98.7	34,171	1.3
Puerto Rico [6]	22,402	100.0	--	--
Rhode Island	318,313	100.0	113	0.0
South Carolina	425,701	98.9	4,528	1.1
South Dakota	122,525	99.3	789	0.6
Tennessee	216,074	99.0	2,090	1.0
Texas	982,362	99.4	8,304	0.8
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,670	99.3	12	0.7
Utah	1,386,385	99.3	10,296	0.7
Vermont	272,318	99.5	1,465	0.5
Virginia	983,907	99.4	6,291	0.6
Washington	4,051,164	99.2	31,417	0.8
West Virginia	142,191	99.8	254	0.2
Wisconsin [7]	1,302,101	99.8	2,981	0.2
Wyoming	85,454	99.8	173	0.2
U.S. Total	69,560,318	98.8	560,826	0.8

Overview Table 2 Calculation Notes:

- Total Mail Voters** uses the sum of questions F1d and F1g.
- % Turnout by Mail** uses the sum of questions F1d and F1g divided by question F1a.
- Total Mailed Ballots Transmitted** uses question C1a.
- Total Mailed Ballots Returned** uses question C1b.
- % Mailed Ballots Returned** uses question C1b divided by question C1a.
- Mailed Ballots Counted, Total** uses question C3a.
- Mailed Ballots Counted, % of Returned** uses question C3a divided by question C1b.
- Mailed Ballots Rejected, Total** uses question C4a.
- Mailed Ballots Rejected, % of Returned** uses question C4a divided by question C1b.

Overview Table 2 Data Notes:

- General Notes:**
- Casewise deletion at the state level was used in calculating national percentages. The percentage calculations at the national level (U.S. Total) only used data from those states that provided data for the numerator and denominator of the calculation.
 - Because each percentage was calculated independently, the percentages of mailed ballots counted and rejected may not sum to 100% for some states or at the national level.
 - The Total Mail Voters column reflects the number of voters who cast a ballot by mail that was counted. It does not include voters who cast a UOCAVA ballot or FWAB.

- The Total Mailed Ballots Transmitted column captures the total number of mailed ballots that states reported transmitting, regardless of whether the ballot was returned or not. The number of ballots transmitted typically exceeds the number of ballots returned because some voters who transmitted a mailed ballot choose to vote by another mode or to not vote at all. Total Mailed Ballots Returned typically exceeds Total Mail Voters because some returned mailed ballots are rejected for not meeting state requirements. Mailed Ballots Counted may not match Total Mail Voters because states may have different methodologies for calculating these numbers.
- The Total Mailed Ballots Returned column includes both counted and rejected ballots that were returned to election offices.

[1] Alabama reported mail and early in-person voting data together as the Total Mail Voters (300,684). Both are considered absentee voting; thus, the data for transmission method are commingled and cannot be reported separately.

[2] Data on rejected mailed ballots for Georgia include rejected ballots entered by counties into the state voter registration system as of February 2021, which does not necessarily include all ballots rejected by counties.

[3] Butte County and Valley County in Idaho responded “Data not available” to the number of mailed ballots received (C1b) but reported data for the number of mailed ballots counted (C3a). Madison County and Valley County in Idaho reported more mailed ballots counted than mailed ballots received. Because of these responses, the total number of mailed ballots counted exceeds the number of mailed ballots received at the state level for Idaho, and the percentage of returned ballots that were counted exceeds 100%.

[4] Kansas did not provide any survey comments to explain why the data reported in the Total Mail Voters column exceeds that of the Total Mailed Ballots Transmitted column, nor why the percentage of mailed ballots counted and rejected does not sum to 100%. Some jurisdictions that reported data on Total Mail Voters did not provide data for Total Mailed Ballots Transmitted.

[5] The Northern Mariana Islands did not provide any survey comments to explain why the data reported in the Total Mail Voters column exceeds that of the Total Mailed Ballots Transmitted column, nor why the percentages of mailed ballots counted and rejected does not sum to 100%.

[6] Puerto Rico reported “data not available” in question C4. In addition, this territory noted in a survey comment that the Total Mail Voters column may include ballots for non-federal elections and that its response in the Total Mail Voters and % Turnout by Mail columns includes “voters who [cast] their vote early but in their home, not in a polling location.”

[7] Local election officials in Wisconsin were still recording voter participation method at the time data was provided for this report; therefore, the Total Mail Voters data were incomplete. These data are currently available from the state.



UOCAVA Table 3: UOCAVA Ballots Transmitted, Returned, Counted and Rejected

State	UOCAVA Ballots Transmitted	UOCAVA Ballots Returned	UOCAVA Ballots Counted		UOCAVA Ballots Rejected	
			Total	% of Returned	Total	% of Returned
Alabama	6,682	5,144	5,091	99.0	53	1.0
Alaska	16,152	13,598	13,422	98.7	176	1.3
American Samoa	214	214	214	100.0	0	0.0
Arizona	21,679	18,483	18,435	99.7	48	0.3
Arkansas	3,042	2,206	2,104	95.4	465	21.1
California	162,295	97,301	95,872	98.5	1,419	1.5
Colorado	45,558	29,631	28,762	97.1	869	2.9
Connecticut	9,950	7,874	7,689	97.7	185	2.3
Delaware	2,899	2,429	2,305	94.9	124	5.1
District of Columbia	6,003	4,990	4,990	100.0	9	0.2
Florida	144,678	117,965	115,975	98.3	2,127	1.8
Georgia [1]	28,454	18,867	18,475	97.9	392	2.1
Guam	120	69	65	94.2	4	5.8
Hawaii	4,623	3,624	3,503	96.7	36	1.0
Idaho [2]	4,449	3,230	3,442	106.6	90	2.8
Illinois	29,614	24,358	23,302	95.7	462	1.9
Indiana	10,325	8,814	8,773	99.5	34	0.4
Iowa [1]	6,776	6,000	5,980	99.7	29	0.5
Kansas	5,551	4,990	4,980	99.8	23	0.5
Kentucky	6,252	4,669	4,664	99.9	5	0.1
Louisiana [3]	9,131	6,132	5,872	95.8	260	4.2
Maine	6,421	5,701	5,674	99.5	21	0.4
Maryland	29,060	21,593	21,315	98.7	278	1.3
Massachusetts	28,533	24,890	24,685	99.2	140	0.6
Michigan	27,026	22,492	21,464	95.4	1,028	4.6
Minnesota	19,383	15,943	15,407	96.6	536	3.4
Mississippi	3,717	2,967	2,965	99.9	0	0.0
Missouri	13,458	10,821	10,716	99.0	105	1.0
Montana [4]	4,944	4,323	4,312	99.7	11	0.3
Nebraska	2,978	2,643	2,627	99.4	16	0.6
Nevada	8,850	7,258	7,224	99.5	34	0.5
New Hampshire	7,165	6,327	6,167	97.5	160	2.5
New Jersey	26,959	11,732	11,634	99.2	81	0.7
New Mexico	6,292	6,292	5,261	83.6	71	1.1
New York [5]	58,393	69,585	66,706	95.9	2,936	4.2
North Carolina	58,993	26,802	26,386	98.4	416	1.6
North Dakota	1,900	1,633	1,624	99.4	18	1.1

State	UOCAVA Ballots Transmitted	UOCAVA Ballots Returned	UOCAVA Ballots Counted		UOCAVA Ballots Rejected	
			Total	% of Returned	Total	% of Returned
Northern Mariana Islands [6]	25	25	25	100.0	--	--
Ohio	25,742	21,601	21,388	99.0	213	1.0
Oklahoma	8,687	6,355	6,204	97.6	151	2.4
Oregon [1]	20,477	16,751	16,534	98.7	217	1.3
Pennsylvania	33,772	26,952	25,589	94.9	1,363	5.1
Puerto Rico [7]	587	587	587	100.0	--	--
Rhode Island [8]	--	--	--	--	--	--
South Carolina [1], [9]	14,874	12,963	12,906	99.6	57	0.4
South Dakota	3,159	3,059	2,939	96.1	122	4.0
Tennessee	17,927	14,884	14,444	97.0	440	3.0
Texas	85,972	62,651	59,380	94.8	1,399	2.2
U.S. Virgin Islands [10]	13	8	8	100.0	--	--
Utah	9,087	5,820	5,798	99.6	22	0.4
Vermont	2,753	2,753	2,723	98.9	30	1.1
Virginia	41,063	33,045	31,880	96.5	1,165	3.5
Washington	134,777	64,632	63,954	99.0	678	1.0
West Virginia	2,549	2,167	2,162	99.8	5	0.2
Wisconsin [11]	17,642	14,057	13,530	96.3	527	3.7
Wyoming	1,976	1,714	1,704	99.4	10	0.6
U.S. Total	1,249,601	911,614	889,837	97.6	19,060	2.1

UOCAVA Table 3 Calculation Notes:

- UOCAVA Ballots Transmitted uses question B5a.
- UOCAVA Ballots Returned uses question B9a.
- UOCAVA Ballots Counted, Total uses question B14a.
- UOCAVA Ballots Counted, % of Returned uses question B14a divided by B9a.
- UOCAVA Ballots Rejected, Total uses question B18a.
- UOCAVA Ballots Rejected, % of Returned uses question B18a divided by B9a.

UOCAVA Table 3 Data Notes:

- General Notes:
- Casewise deletion at the state level was used in calculating national percentages. The percentage calculations at the national level (U.S. Total) only used data from those states that provided data for the numerator and denominator of the calculation.

[1] Georgia, Iowa, Oregon, and South Carolina reported that data on FWABs were included in the EAVS items related to UOCAVA absentee ballots because FWABs cannot be distinguished from regular UOCAVA absentee ballots.



[2] Kootenai County in Idaho responded “Data not available” to the number of UOCAVA ballots returned (B9a) and reported 317 UOCAVA ballots counted (B14a). Because of these responses, the total number of UOCAVA ballots received at the state level was lower than the total number of UOCAVA ballots counted, and the percentage of counted ballots exceeded 100% in Idaho.

[3] Louisiana noted in a survey comment that “[T]he registrar sometimes transmits multiple ballots to voter (i.e. the voter did not [receive] the original ballot or the original ballot is returned as undeliverable).”

[4] Montana noted in a survey comment that “[B]allots issued may exceed voter registration due to replacement ballot issued.”

[5] New York noted in a survey comment that “While the UOCAVA data reflects information provided by the counties, it does not address the variable that voters may return more than one ballot. The following further addresses this variable:

- (1) If voters have electronic access to their ballot, they could potentially download and print the documents more than once and subsequently return them to the county boards.
- (2) Some county boards mail a ballot to every UOCAVA voter, regardless of their transmission preference. Due to this, voters who already received their ballot electronically, completed and returned it, may subsequently receive a physical ballot in the mail. This may result in such voters returning this additional ballot.
- (3) Additional data collected by NYS BOE [New York State Board of Elections] has shown that more than 1700 UOCAVA voters returned multiple ballots, although the data does not report how many ballots each of these voters returned.”

[6] The Northern Mariana Islands and the U.S. Virgin Islands reported that items related to rejected UOCAVA absentee ballots did not apply.

[7] Puerto Rico reported that data in items related to rejected UOCAVA absentee ballots did not apply.

[8] Rhode Island noted in a survey comment that “[A]ccording to RI general law all UOCAVA mail ballots are consolidated into one mail ballot category.”

[9] South Carolina noted in a survey comment that “UOCAVA ballots counted equals UOCAVA ballots returned before deadline. No data available on UOCAVA ballots that may have been challenged.”

[10] The U.S. Virgin Islands reported that items related to rejected UOCAVA absentee ballots did not apply, with a survey comment that “[T]he five voters did not return their ballots that were sent to them.”

[11] In Wisconsin, other methods of transmitting UOCAVA ballots include online ballot delivery, fax, or email. There were some UOCAVA voters who voted at the polls on Election Day, rather than by UOCAVA absentee ballot; these voters are not included in Section B but are included in the numbers for Section D. Wisconsin does not have a postmark requirement for absentee ballots; absentee ballots must be received by the local clerk before polls close on Election Day. Many Wisconsin jurisdictions track the return of ballots received after Election Day, but they are not required to do so. Counts reported for “Ballot not received on time/missed deadline” represent the ballots that have been tracked in this way. In Wisconsin, ballots missing a postmark are counted if they otherwise qualify; therefore, there are no ballots rejected for this reason.